DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			W B F CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE			
Usually 7+ hcp with a 5cd+ suit. Sound overcalls vulnerable.		Lead	In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green
New suit forcing unless RHO bids	Suit	3 rd from even, low from odd	same	NCBO: NZ
Responses: 1NT = 8-11, 2NT = 12-14, 3 level jumps are mini-	NT	Attitude	As above	PLAYERS: M L and VE Cornell / A.N Bach
Splinters, raise to 3 level shows an 8 loser hand	Subseq	Attitude	As above]
Cue raises	Other:			
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)		LEADS		SYSTEM SUMMARY
15-18 over M's 11-14 over m's in 4^{th} position 15/18 in 2^{nd} .	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
	Ace	Reverse attitude	Reverse attitude	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
	King	Reverse att(but count at 5C+)	Unblock or UDC	
	Queen	Тор	Reverse attitude	NAT 14.5 -17 NT
	Jack	Top or Internal sequence	Reverse attitude	2+♣ 5 card other suits
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	Top or Internal Sequence	Top or internal	Transfer responses over 1♣ opening
Weak jumps vulnerability related	9	Тор	Top or Internal	
Cue bids, new suit forcing	Hi-X	Doubleton	Doubleton or top	
2NT= 2 lowest but Suction over art 1D see notes	Lo-X	3 rd from even, low from odd Reverse attitude		
Reopen: Intermediate		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PI		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		ner's Lead Declarer's L	V	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Michael's		e attitude Reverse count	Low = ENC	1♣ (P) 1♦ = 4+♥ 4+ hcp
	Suit 2 Reverse		Suit preference	1♣ (P) 1♥ = 4+♠ 4+ hcp
Over 1M: 2M = other major+ C's 3C=oM +D's	Suit 3 Suit pre	ference		1♣ (P) 1♣ = no M 4+ hcp
Responses: 2NT = F1, cues = GF	NT 1 As abov		As above	1♣ (P) 2♦ = 5+♠,4+♥ 3-7 hcp
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2 As above	ve As above	As above	
2♣ =Majors	NT 3 As above	ve As above	As above	
2♦ = Multi (weak or strong)	Signals (including	Trumps):		2♦ = 6M 4-7 or 22-23 bal
2 ♥ / ▲ = Nat,medium strength	Reverse attitude, r	everse count, normal suit prefe	rence,rev Smith	
2NT = Minors		DOUBLES		
X of weak NT = penalties 5m and 4M if passed hand				SUCTION over opposition 1m openings (see notes)
X of strong NT = Penalties but 5cd minor and 4cd major if passed hand or 4^{th} seat.	TAKEOUT DOUB	LES (Style; Responses; Reop	ening)	
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	Sound in direct position. Natural responses and jumps. Cue forcing to suit			
Double = T/O, Leaping and unleaping Michaels 4NT = distributional T/O	agreement (unless unpassed hand.	from passed hand). Lebenson	l after X at 2 level from	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+	SPECIAL, ARTIFI	CIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/	RDLS	
Double =M's. 1NT and 2NT=m's all other bids nat.	Game try X except	where we have had a chance t	o show a good hand	IMPORTANT NOTES
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		any double is penalties.	-	PSYCHICS occasional but may open very light in 3 rd seat.
New suit forcing, redouble = 10+ hcp and penalty oriented, 1NT =	Support X's and XX's.			Drury
8-10 hcp XX after 1♣=4+C				

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. (CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1*		2	4 🔺	11-20 hcp	1D=4+H,1H=4+S,1S=no M,1NT 10-12 noM 2C =4+C GF 2D=5+S,4+H,3-7 2M=7-10 6M 2NT=11/12 4+C 3C, 3D,3H,3S=pre 3NT=13/15 4+C	Over 1 ◆ resp1 ♥ = 3 ♥ or 4 ♥ unbal 2 ♥ = 4 ♥ bal 2NT = 18-19+hcp balOver 1 ♥ responses follow similar pattern	
1♦		4	4 🛦	11-20 hcp	$1 \lor / \clubsuit$ = nat, 1NT=8-10, 2♣ = nat GF, 2♦ = inverted 10+, 2♥/ ♣ = 6cd 8-11, 2NT = 10-12 (usually 4+♣), limit ♦ 10-12, 3♦ = pre-empt, 3H,3S,4C= spls	1	
1♥		5	4 🛦	11-20	2♥ = 6-10 3cd, 2♠ = 8-11 6+♠, 2NT =GF 4+♥, 3♣ =6-9, 3♦ =Limit 10-11 3♥ =Pre, 3♠ = splinter, 9- 13 3NT = 13-15 3♥ bal, 4♣/ ♦= splinters 9-13	1 ♥ -2NT new suit by opener = shortage 2NT over 1NT response =GF 3m over 1nt response = 5+GF	Drury
1		5	4♥	11-20	Similar pattern to 1♥	As for 1♥ but 3H after 1NT response =5+ GF	
INT		1	4 🛦	14+-17	Stayman, transfers, $3 \blacklozenge = \text{minors}$, $3 \blacktriangledown / \blacktriangle = \text{splinter}$ With 4cd other M 4. $4 \clubsuit$, 4d, slam int \checkmark and S		
2*		2	4♠	Game Force	2D=waiting,all others nat good suits except 2NT=m's	2 nd –ve over 2M	
2♦		1		6M 3-7 or 22-23 bal	2NT Inq All suits Nat NF but 4C asks opener to bid his M-1 and 4D asks opener to bid his M	3C =min H, 3D=med H 3H=minS,3S=maxS,3NT=maxH	
2♥		6	No	8/11hcp	2 ▲ = enquiry, 2NT = 5+ ▲ If 2S overcall 2NT=inq with naturalish responses.	Over 2 ▲ , 2NT = min + shortage, 3 ♣ = max + shortage, 3 ♦ = max no shortage, 3 ♥ = min no shortage	
2		6	No	8/11hcp	2NT = enquiry, similar pattern to above		
2NT		2	4 🛦	20/21 may contain any 5cd	3♣ = puppet stayman, transfers, 3♠ = minor suit Stay 4C= Slam int erest in H's 4D same for S's		
3*		6	No	Undisciplined NV	New suit forcing		
3♦		6	No	Undisciplined NV	New suit forcing		
3♥		7	No	Undisciplined NV	New suit forcing		
3♠		7	No	Undisciplined NV	New suit forcing		
3NT		0	No	Gambling no outside ace/king	4♣/♦ = pass or correct		
4*		7	No	Undisciplined			
4♦		7	No	Undisciplined			
4♥		7	No	Undisciplined			
4 🛦		7	No	Undisciplined			
4NT		0		Specific ace ask			
5*		7		Preempt		HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING

5♦	7	Preempt	4NT = RKCB (1430) DOPI ,ROPI,DOPE (5H+) Exclusion below 5 level 1430 Exclusion from 5C Responses are 0, 1, 1+Q, 2, 2+Q Cue 1sts and 2nds. Leaping Michaels over all 2 and 3 level pre-empts.
5♥			
5♠			۲ ۲